**ABSTRACT**

**Cake** is a form of sweet dessert that is typically baked. In its oldest forms, cakes were modifications of [breads](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bread) but now cover a wide range of preparations that can be simple or elaborate and share features with other desserts such as pastries, meringues, custards and pies.

Typical cake ingredients are flour, sugar, eggs, butter or oil, a liquid, and leavening agents, such as baking soda and/or baking powder. Common additional ingredients and flavourings include [dried](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dried_fruit), [candied](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Candied_fruit) or fresh [fruit](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fruit), [nuts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nut_(fruit)), [cocoa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cocoa_powder), and [extracts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extract) such as vanilla, with numerous substitutions for the primary ingredients. Cakes can also be filled with fruit preserves or dessert sauces (likepastry cream), iced with [buttercream](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buttercream) or other icings, and decorated with marzipan, piped borders, or candied fruit.[[1]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cake#cite_note-1)

Cake is often served as a celebratory dish on ceremonial occasions, for example weddings, anniversaries, and birthdays. There are countless cake recipes; some are bread-like, some rich and elaborate, and many are centuries old. Cake making is no longer a complicated procedure; while at one time considerable labor went into cake making (particularly the [whisking](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Whisk) of egg foams), baking equipment and directions have been simplified so that even the most amateur cook may bake a cake.